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BCS Written English Exclusive

Practice Sheet for Post Modifiers

● A. Active Info (Adjective Clause → Adjective Phrase) ●

✓ Tip : Active Info → V-ing form

1 **Clause:** The students who study hard achieve success.

Bangla: যারা মনোযোগ দিয়ে পড়ে, সেই শিক্ষার্থীরা সফলতা অর্জন করে।

2 **Clause:** The man who lives next door is a doctor.

Bangla: পাশের বাড়িতে বসবাসকারী মানুষটি একজন ডাক্তার।

3 **Clause:** The workers who demand justice organized a protest.

Bangla: ন্যায়বিচার দাবি করা শ্রমিকরা একটি প্রতিবাদ কর্মসূচি আয়োজন করেছিল।

4 **Clause:** The girl who sings beautifully won the competition.

Bangla: সুন্দরভাবে গান গাওয়া মেয়েটি প্রতিযোগিতাটি জিতেছে।

5 **Clause:** The people who support democracy oppose dictatorship.

Bangla: গণতন্ত্রকে সমর্থনকারী মানুষরা স্বৈরতন্ত্রের বিরোধিতা করে।

Answer of these 5:

1. **Encoded:** The students **studying hard** achieve success.

2. **Encoded:** The man **living next door** is a doctor.

3. **Encoded:** The workers **demanding justice** organized a protest.

4. **Encoded:** The girl **singing beautifully** won the competition.

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Practice Sheet for Post Modifiers for Future BCS Cadres

5. **Encoded:** The people **supporting democracy** oppose dictatorship.

● B. Passive Info (Adjective Clause → Adjective Phrase) ●

☑ Tip : Passive Info → V³ / Past Participle

6 **Clause:** The bridge which was built last year is very strong.

Bangla: গত বছর নির্মিত সেতুটি খুবই মজবুত।

7 **Clause:** The law that was passed by parliament changed society.

Bangla: সংসদে পাস হওয়া আইনটি সমাজে পরিবর্তন এনেছে।

8 **Clause:** The report which was prepared by experts was reliable.

Bangla: বিশেষজ্ঞদের দ্বারা প্রস্তুত করা প্রতিবেদনটি নির্ভরযোগ্য ছিল।

9 **Clause:** The painting that was admired by everyone was sold.

Bangla: সবার দ্বারা প্রশংসিত চিত্রকর্মটি বিক্রি হয়ে গেছে।

10 **Clause:** The decision which was taken under pressure proved harmful.

Bangla: চাপে নেওয়া সিদ্ধান্তটি ক্ষতিকর প্রমাণিত হয়েছে।

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Answer of these 5:

1. **Encoded:** The bridge **built last year** is very strong.
2. **Encoded:** The law **passed by parliament** changed society.
3. **Encoded:** The report **prepared by experts** was reliable.
4. **Encoded:** The painting **admired by everyone** was sold.
5. **Encoded:** The decision **taken under pressure** proved harmful.

Now Guided Practice

◇ PART A: Guided Practice (Convert Adjective Clauses → Adjective Phrases)

1 Subject Position — Active Information

Model

Clause: The students who participated in the debate won prizes.

Phrase: The students participating in the debate won prizes.

Practice

The workers who repaired the bridge finished early.

→ _____

The girl who sings in the choir lives nearby.

→ _____

The journalists who reported the incident faced threats.

→ _____

2 Subject Position — Passive Information

Model

Clause: The houses which were damaged by the storm were rebuilt.

Phrase: The houses damaged by the storm were rebuilt.

Practice:

The files which were submitted yesterday are missing.

→ _____

The paintings that were displayed in the gallery attracted buyers.

→ _____

The roads which were blocked by floods reopened today.

→ _____

◇ **PART B: Object Position Practice**

3 Object — Active Information

Model

Clause: I met a teacher who teaches linguistics.

Phrase: I met a teacher teaching linguistics.

Practice

She hired an assistant who manages social media.

→ _____

We observed the children who played in the yard.

→ _____

He criticized the officials who ignored the warning.

→ _____

4 Object — Passive Information

Model

Clause: He bought a car which was imported from Japan.

Phrase: He bought a car imported from Japan.

Practice

They admired the monument which was built in the Mughal era.

→ _____

I reviewed the documents that were approved by the board.

→ _____

She rejected the proposal which was prepared in haste.

→ _____

◇ **PART C: Sentence Extension & Embedded Information**

(Modifiers placed mid-sentence or after objects)

5 Mixed Placement — Active

Model

Clause: The officer, who handled the case carefully, earned respect.

Phrase: The officer, handling the case carefully, earned respect.

Practice

The speaker, who addressed the audience confidently, impressed everyone.

→ _____

The team, who worked under pressure, succeeded.

→ _____

6 Mixed Placement — Passive

Model

Clause: The report, which was leaked to the media, caused panic.

Phrase: The report, leaked to the media, caused panic.

Practice

The policy, which was criticized by experts, was revised.

→ _____

The building, which was declared unsafe, was evacuated.

→ _____

◇ **PART D: Contrast Practice (Active vs Passive Meaning Shift)**

Instruction: Encode the clause correctly and preserve meaning.

The man who was arrested by police confessed.

→ _____

The man who arrested the criminal was praised.

→ _____

The students who were selected for the program attended training.

→ _____

The students who selected the team leader disagreed later.

→ _____

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