

# LearnEng with Shahab

## BCS Written English Exclusive

### Practice Sheet for Post Modifiers

#### Ⓐ A. Active Info (Adjective Clause → Adjective Phrase)

Tip : Active Info → V-ing form

1 Clause: The students who study hard achieve success.

Bangla: যারা মনোযোগ দিয়ে পড়ে, সেই শিক্ষার্থীরা সফলতা অর্জন করে।

2 Clause: The man who lives next door is a doctor.

Bangla: পাশের বাড়িতে বসবাসকারী মানুষটি একজন ডাক্তার।

3 Clause: The workers who demand justice organized a protest.

Bangla: ন্যায়বিচার দাবি করা শ্রমিকরা একটি প্রতিবাদ কর্মসূচি আয়োজন করেছিল।

4 Clause: The girl who sings beautifully won the competition.

Bangla: সুন্দরভাবে গান গাওয়া মেয়েটি প্রতিযোগিতাটি জিতেছে।

5 Clause: The people who support democracy oppose dictatorship.

Bangla: গণতন্ত্রকে সমর্থনকারী মানুষরা স্বৈরতন্ত্রের বিরোধিতা করে।

Answer of these 5:

- Encoded: The students **studying hard** achieve success.
- Encoded: The man **living next door** is a doctor.
- Encoded: The workers **demanding justice** organized a protest.
- Encoded: The girl **singing beautifully** won the competition.

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5. **Encoded:** The people **supporting democracy** oppose dictatorship.

### Ⓑ B. Passive Info (Adjective Clause → Adjective Phrase)

Tip : Passive Info → V<sup>3</sup> / Past Participle

6 **Clause:** The bridge which was built last year is very strong.

**Bangla:** গত বছর নির্মিত সেতুটি খুবই মজবুত।

7 **Clause:** The law that was passed by parliament changed society.

**Bangla:** সংসদে পাস হওয়া আইনটি সমাজে পরিবর্তন এনেছে।

8 **Clause:** The report which was prepared by experts was reliable.

**Bangla:** বিশেষজ্ঞদের দ্বারা প্রস্তুত করা প্রতিবেদনটি নির্ভরযোগ্য ছিল।

9 **Clause:** The painting that was admired by everyone was sold.

**Bangla:** সবার দ্বারা প্রশংসিত চিত্রকর্মটি বিক্রি হয়ে গেছে।

10 **Clause:** The decision which was taken under pressure proved harmful.

**Bangla:** চাপে নেওয়া সিদ্ধান্তটি ক্ষতিকর প্রমাণিত হয়েছে।

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Answer of these 5:

1. **Encoded:** The bridge **built last year** is very strong.
2. **Encoded:** The law **passed by parliament** changed society.
3. **Encoded:** The report **prepared by experts** was reliable.
4. **Encoded:** The painting **admired by everyone** was sold.
5. **Encoded:** The decision **taken under pressure** proved harmful.

## Now Guided Practice

### ◊ PART A: Guided Practice (Convert Adjective Clauses → Adjective Phrases)

#### 1 Subject Position — Active Information

##### **Model**

Clause: The students who participated in the debate won prizes.

Phrase: The students participating in the debate won prizes.

##### **Practice**

The workers who repaired the bridge finished early.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The girl who sings in the choir lives nearby.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The journalists who reported the incident faced threats.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

#### 2 Subject Position — Passive Information

##### **Model**

Clause: The houses which were damaged by the storm were rebuilt.

Phrase: The houses damaged by the storm were rebuilt.

##### **Practice:**

The files which were submitted yesterday are missing.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The paintings that were displayed in the gallery attracted buyers.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The roads which were blocked by floods reopened today.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

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### ◊ PART B: Object Position Practice

#### 3 Object — Active Information

##### Model

Clause: I met a teacher who teaches linguistics.

Phrase: I met a teacher teaching linguistics.

##### Practice

She hired an assistant who manages social media.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

We observed the children who played in the yard.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

He criticized the officials who ignored the warning.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

#### 4 Object — Passive Information

##### Model

Clause: He bought a car which was imported from Japan.

Phrase: He bought a car imported from Japan.

##### Practice

They admired the monument which was built in the Mughal era.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

I reviewed the documents that were approved by the board.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

She rejected the proposal which was prepared in haste.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

❖ **PART C: Sentence Extension & Embedded Information**

**(Modifiers placed mid-sentence or after objects)**

**5 Mixed Placement — Active**

**Model**

Clause: The officer, who handled the case carefully, earned respect.

Phrase: The officer, handling the case carefully, earned respect.

**Practice**

The speaker, who addressed the audience confidently, impressed everyone.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The team, who worked under pressure, succeeded.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**6 Mixed Placement — Passive**

**Model**

Clause: The report, which was leaked to the media, caused panic.

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Phrase: The report, leaked to the media, caused panic.

**Practice**

The policy, which was criticized by experts, was revised.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The building, which was declared unsafe, was evacuated.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

## Practice Sheet for Post Modifiers for Future BCS Cadres

### ◊ PART D: Contrast Practice (Active vs Passive Meaning Shift)

**Instruction: Encode the clause correctly and preserve meaning.**

The man who was arrested by police confessed.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The man who arrested the criminal was praised.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The students who were selected for the program attended training.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The students who selected the team leader disagreed later.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

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